

Manby Lodge Infant School First Aid Policy

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Contents

1. Aims	3
2. Legislation and guidance	3
3. Roles and responsibilities	3
4. First aid procedures	5
5. First aid equipment	5
6. Record-keeping and reporting	6
7. Training	7
9. Links with other policies	7
Appendix 1: First Aid Notification	8
Appendix 2: Bumped Head Notification	8

1. Aims

The aims of our first aid policy are to:

- Ensure the health and safety of all staff, pupils and visitors
- Ensure that staff and governors are aware of their responsibilities with regards to health and safety
- Provide a framework for responding to an incident and recording and reporting the outcomes

2. Legislation and guidance

This policy is based on the <u>Statutory Framework for the Early Years Foundation Stage</u>, advice from the Department for Education on <u>first aid in schools</u> and <u>health and safety in schools</u>, and the following legislation:

- The Health and Safety (First Aid) Regulations 1981, which state that employers must provide adequate and appropriate equipment and facilities to enable first aid to be administered to employees, and qualified first aid personnel
- The Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1992, which require employers to make an assessment of the risks to the health and safety of their employees
- The Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1999, which require employers
 to carry out risk assessments, make arrangements to implement necessary measures, and
 arrange for appropriate information and training
- The Reporting of Injuries, Diseases and Dangerous Occurrences Regulations (RIDDOR)
 2013, which state that some accidents must be reported to the Health and Safety Executive (HSE), and set out the timeframe for this and how long records of such accidents must be kept
- <u>Social Security (Claims and Payments) Regulations 1979</u>, which set out rules on the retention of accident records
- The School Premises (England) Regulations 2012, which require that suitable space is provided to cater for the medical and therapy needs of pupils

3. Roles and responsibilities

In schools with Early Years Foundation Stage provision, at least one person who has a current paediatric first aid certificate must be on the premises at all times.

Beyond this, in all settings – and dependent upon an assessment of first aid needs – employers must usually have a sufficient number of suitably trained first aiders to care for employees in case they are injured at work. However, the minimum legal requirement is to have an 'appointed person' to take charge of first aid arrangements, provided your assessment of need has taken into account the nature of employees' work, the number of staff, and the location of the school. The appointed person does not need to be a trained first aider.

Section 3.1 below sets out the expectations of appointed persons and first aiders as set out in the 1981 first aid regulations and the DfE guidance listed in section 2. If you don't have an appointed person you will need to re-assign the responsibilities listed below accordingly.

All schools should adapt this section to reflect their circumstances, in line with their assessment of first aid needs.

3.1 Appointed person(s) and first aiders

Our staff are trained in First Aid every two years and as a result the vast majority of staff are First Aid Trained. We keep a list in school of all staff who are First aid trained, and also of those who are trained in Pediatric First Aid. They are responsible for:

• Taking charge when someone is injured or becomes ill.

The appointed First Aid Lead in school is our Midday Supervisor, Helen Smith. She has responsibility for:

• Ensuring there is an adequate supply of medical materials in first aid kits, and replenishing the contents of these kits

The appointed Medical Lead in school is our SENCo, Karen Saffer. She has responsibility for:

- organising specific training linked to medical needs of pupils
- ensuring reasonable adjustments are made for children with medical needs as necessary
- having oversight of first aid and medical procedures in school

Under direction of the Headteacher or in her absence, a Senior Leader, Office Administrators take on specific responsibility for:

• Ensuring that an ambulance or other professional medical help is summoned when appropriate

First aiders are trained and qualified to carry out the role (see section 7) and are responsible for:

- Acting as first responders to any incidents; they will assess the situation where there is an injured or ill person, and provide immediate and appropriate treatment
- Sending pupils home to recover, where necessary
- Filling in an accident report on the same day, or as soon as is reasonably practicable, after an incident (see the template in appendix 2)

3.2 The local authority and governing board

Surrey Local Authority has ultimate responsibility for health and safety matters in the school, but delegates responsibility for the strategic management of such matters to the school's governing board.

The governing board delegates operational matters and day-to-day tasks to the headteacher and staff members.

3.3 The Headteacher

The headteacher is responsible for the implementation of this policy, including:

- Ensuring that an appropriate number of trained first aid personnel are present in the school at all times
- Ensuring that first aiders have an appropriate qualification, keep training up to date and remain competent to perform their role
- Ensuring all staff are aware of first aid procedures
- Ensuring appropriate risk assessments are completed and appropriate measures are put in place
- Undertaking, or ensuring that managers undertake, risk assessments, as appropriate, and that appropriate measures are put in place
- Ensuring that adequate space is available for catering to the medical needs of pupils
- Reporting specified incidents to the HSE when necessary (see section 6)

3.4 Staff

School staff are responsible for:

- Ensuring they follow first aid procedures
- Ensuring they know who the first aiders in school are
- Completing accident reports (see appendix 2) for all incidents they attend to
- Informing the headteacher or their manager of any specific health conditions or first aid needs

4. First aid procedures

4.1 In-school procedures

In the event of an accident resulting in injury:

- The closest member of staff present will assess the seriousness of the injury and seek the
 assistance of a qualified first aider, if appropriate, who will provide the required first aid
 treatment
- The first aider, if called, will assess the injury and decide if further assistance is needed from a colleague or the emergency services. They will remain on scene until help arrives
- The first aider will also decide whether the injured person should be moved or placed in a recovery position
- If the first aider judges that a pupil is too unwell to remain in school, parents will be contacted and asked to collect their child. Upon their arrival, the first aider will recommend next steps to the parents
- If emergency services are called, the Office Administrator will contact parents immediately
- The person who first came to the aid of the child, or who administered first aid will complete
 an accident report form on the same day or as soon as is reasonably practical after an
 incident resulting in an injury.

4.2 Off-site procedures

When taking pupils off the school premises, staff will ensure they always have the following:

- A mobile phone for use in emergency only
- · A portable first aid kit
- Information about the specific medical needs of pupils

Risk assessments will be completed by the lead trip organiser prior to any educational visit that necessitates taking pupils off school premises.

There will always be at least one first aider with a current paediatric first aid certificate on school trips and visits, as required by the statutory framework for the Early Years Foundation Stage.

5. First aid equipment

5.1 A typical first aid kit in our school will include the following:

- · Regular and large bandages
- Eye pad bandages
- Triangular bandages
- Adhesive tape

- Safety pins
- Disposable gloves
- Antiseptic wipes
- · Plasters of assorted sizes
- Scissors
- Cold compresses
- Burns dressings

No medication is kept in first aid kits.

5.2 First aid kits are stored in:

 The medical area in the Reception Office in the cupboard next to the meeting room. There is also a First Aid kit designated for use in the playground stored in the First Aid Cupboard in the hall corridor. There are also simple First Aid kits in each classroom.

6. Record-keeping and reporting

6.1 First aid and accident record book

- All accidents are recorded in our First Aid record books. There is one kept for the playground for use during lunctimes, even if something happens in the Lunch hall. There are also First Aid books in each class.
- An accident record will be completed by the person who first came to the aid of the child, or
 who administered first aid on the same day or as soon as possible after an incident resulting
 in an injury. Our First Aid record books have two slips, one that must remain in the books,
 that is white and one that should be sent home to parents, that is blue.
- When a child in our school has an accident or sustains an injury that requires outside
 medical advice it is recorded on OSHENS, the reporting system that is used by Surrey Local
 Authority. An OSHENS record will be completed by the person who first came to the aid of
 the child, or who knew about the injury, or who administered first aid on the same day or as
 soon as possible after an incident resulting in an injury.
- Records held in the first aid and accident book will be retained by the school for a minimum
 of 3 years, in accordance with regulation 25 of the Social Security (Claims and Payments)
 Regulations 1979, and then securely disposed of.

6.2 Notifying Parents

- Records of all first aid incidents are sent home to parents on the duplicate blue slip that can be torn from First Aid books. A scan of the sheet can be seen in Appendix 1. It means that the parent gets a copy and an identical copy is kept in school.
- All accidents or injury to the face or head are further highlighted to parents with a pink 'Bumped Head form', Appendix 2, which should be stapled to the white form.
 - Children are also given a 'Bumped Head Sticker'.

Parents are also notified by telephone in many cases when the bumped head is deemed more serious. Injuries on the face are also reported to parents via telephone calls.

6.3 Reporting to the Health and Safety Executive (HSE)

The use of OSHENS enables us to determine if any accident results in a reportable injury, disease, or dangerous occurrence, as defined in the RIDDOR* 2013 legislation (regulations 4, 5, 6 and 7). An OSHENS completion automatically makes a recommendation if the death, accident or injury

should be reported to the Health and Safety Executive. This should happen as soon as is reasonably practicable and in any event within 10 days of the incident.

7. Training

All first aiders must have completed a training course and will hold a valid certificate of competence to show this. The school will keep a register of all trained first aiders, what training they have received and when this is valid until.

Staff are encouraged to renew their first aid training when it is no longer valid.

At all times, at least 1 staff member will have a current paediatric first aid (PFA) certificate which meets the requirements set out in the Early Years Foundation Stage statutory framework and is updated at least every 3 years.

Staff will be offered annual asthma and anaphylaxis training, as well as first aid training.

8. Links with other policies

This first aid policy is linked to the

- · Health and safety policy
- · Policy on Supporting pupils with medical conditions
- Behaviour Policy

Appendix 1: First Aid Notification

Report Issued by:	Pupir's Name: Date: Time:	Class:
Location and details of accident/incide Head injury Asthma Bump/Bruise Cut/Graze Headache/High temperature Details of treatment and additional con	TLC applied Collected from school Parent/Carer contacted Unable to contact parent Well enough to stay in school after first aid	IMPORTANT: Please consult your doctor or loc- hospital if your child suffe- any drowsiness, vomiting, impaired vision or excessi pain after returning home.

Appendix 2: Bumped Head Notification (pink slip stabled to main First Aid reporting slip)



Bumped Head Sticker

