

Reading PROGRESSION OVERVIEW

We have designed our curriculum so that it is Inspirational, Inclusive and Ambitious.

More information about our Curriculum Intent can be found on this page on our school website.

This document sets out the details of our Reading and Phonics curriculum, explaining how it is taught and why, and what children will learn. It also sets out the 'Milestones', or what we expect all children to be able to achieve in Reading and Phonics in each year group.

At Manby Lodge reading underpins all areas of our curriculum. We want children to want to read and develop a love of reading, so we feel it is important that the books offered are at an appropriate level for their understanding and interest. We encourage reading as part of home life, not just an 'in school activity' and encourage parents and carers to enjoy a range of reading material with their child together and not limit reading to only the books we send home from school.

What is our
vision for
reading?

It is our vision that our children:

- View themselves as readers throughout their school journey
- Become confident readers and can access the curriculum independently
- Learn the skills of reading from an early age, enabling them to become competent readers
- Develop a love for and enjoyment of reading, from their exposure to a wide range of texts

Reading – Our Favourite Five

In each year group we have a special selection of books called our 'Favourite Five' for each half term / term. These are a group of core, high-quality texts which have been carefully chosen for specific reasons related to knowledge and skills the children will need to learn at that point in the school year. These texts are shared regularly with the children with the aim of supporting the children to internalise examples of text structure, learn patterns and language, develop and support their vocabulary progression, consider deeply what the texts mean and provide children with a variety of stories to support their overall reading and writing progression. Each half term the Favourite Five texts are displayed for the children to self access and refer to.



Reception

Our Favourite Five

































oi FROG!













Year 1

Our Favourite Five













































AMAZON





Year 2



Phonics

To support children's early reading development we teach phonics daily, using a synthetic phonics scheme. At Manby Lodge children are taught Phonics lessons when they start Reception. Children will continue to be taught daily phonics lessons throughout Year 1 and sometimes also into Year 2 until they have a secure understanding of phonics and their reading has become fluent. We carry out the statutory Phonics Check to assess children's understanding of phonics when children are in Year 1. If they do not pass they are retested in Year 2.

We use the ELS Scheme. In the table below you will see which phonics sounds are taught and when.

RECEPTION (EYFS)

Reception

Terms	1	2	3	4	5	6
Topic Overview	Only One You!	Let's Celebrate!	People who Help Us	Superheroes	All Creatures Great and Small	Tell me a Story
What area of phonics is taught?		Secoption Primary 1 Autumn 2 Phase 3* Seek 1				



What are the EYFS Framework aims for Reading and Phonics?

Development Matters

Literacy

Birth to 3:

- Enjoy songs and rhymes, tuning in and paying attention.
- Join in with songs and rhymes, copying sounds, rhythms, tunes and tempo.
- Say some of the words in songs and rhymes. Copy finger movements and other gestures.
- Sing songs and say rhymes independently, for example, singing whilst playing.
- Enjoy sharing books with an adult.
- Pay attention and respond to the pictures or the words.
- Have favourite books and seek them out, to share with an adult, with another child, or to look at alone.
- Repeat words and phrases from familiar stories.
- Ask questions about the book.
- Make comments and share their own ideas.
- Notice some print, such as the first letter of their name, a bus or door number, or a familiar logo.
- Develop play around favourite stories using props.

Age 3-4:

Understand the five key concepts about print:

- Print has meaning
- Print can have different purposes
- We read English text from left to right and from top to bottom
- The names of the different parts of a book
- Page sequencing

Develop their phonological awareness, so that they can:

- Spot and suggest rhymes
- Count or clap syllables in a word
- Recognise words with the same initial sound, such as money and mother
- Engage in extended conversations about stories, learning new vocabulary.

Children in Reception:



	Read individual letters by saying the sounds for	or them.					
	Blend sounds into words, so that they can read short words made up of known letter–sound correspondences.						
	Read some letter groups that each represent one sound and say sounds for them.						
	Read a few common exception words matched to the school's phonic programme.						
	Read simple phrases and sentences made up of words with known letter–sound correspondences and, where necessary, a few exception words.						
	Re-read these books to build up their confidence in word reading, their fluency and their understanding and enjoyment.						
What skills / knowledge will	In Reading we personalise our teaching for children based on where they are on their learning journey. Some children may be further along in this journey than others, but this is a rough guide of what we teach children in this year group for each term.						
the children be	Autumn Term	Spring Term	Summer Term				
taught?	Phonics and Decoding:	Phonics and Decoding:	Phonics and Decoding:				
	Hear and say the initial sounds in words.	Recognise most Phase 3 phonemes	Say a sound for each letter in the alphabet and at				
	Recall and recognise Phase 2 phonemes.	Recognise some Phase 4 phonemes	least 10 digraphs.				
	Recall and recognise most Phase 3 phonemes	Read most Phase 2 HRSWs	Read words consistent with their phonic knowledge using sound-blending.				
	Blend CVC, CVCC and CCVC words	Read some Phase 3 & 4 HRSWs					
	Read simple captions using the sounds they have learned	Read some short sentences	Read aloud simple sentences and books that are consistent with their phonic knowledge, including some common exception words				
	Recognise their own name	Reading Fluency and Comprehension:	· ·				
	Recognise some key signs, logos and words	Reading Fluency and Comprehension:					
	Reading Fluency and Comprehension:	been read to them.	Demonstrate understanding of what has been				
	Listen to stories and rhymes						
	Discuss stories that have been read to them		using their own words and recently introduced vocabulary. Anticipate, where appropriate, key events in stories.				
	Retell familiar stories	Book Knowledge and Skills:					
	Identify rhyming words	Join in and retell a simple story using repeated words and phrases.					
	Book Knowledge and Skills:	Explore non-fiction texts	Book Knowledge and Okillar				
	Understand how to handle a book exploring their key features		Book Knowledge and Skills: Use and understand recently introduced vocabulary during discussions about stories, non-fiction, rhymes and poems and during roleplay.				
	Share what they like / dislike about a text.						
What are the	Literacy ELG						

Word Reading:

EYFS milestone



6

for reading and phonics?

Children at the expected level of development will:

- Say a sound for each letter in the alphabet and at least 10 digraphs
- Read words consistent with their phonics knowledge by sound-blending
- Read aloud simple sentences and books that are consistent with their phonic knowledge, including some common exception words.

Comprehension:

Children at the expected level of development will:

- Demonstrate understanding of what has been read to them by retelling stories and narratives using their own words and recently introduced vocabulary

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- Anticipate, where appropriate, key events in stories

2

- Use and understand recently introduced vocabulary during discussions about stories, non-fiction, rhymes and poems and during role-play.

Year 1

Terms

Topic Overview	Me, Myself and I!	Terrific Toys	Wheels, Wings and other things	Panic on Pudding Lane	Wondrous Weather	Our Wild World
What area of phonics is taught?		Veal 1Primary 2 Autumn 2: Phase 5 Week 6 Week 7 Week 7 Week 6 Week 5 Week 6 Week 5 Week 6 W			Year I Primary 2 Summer 1: Phase 5 Week 1 Week 2 Week 3 Week 4 Week 5 Week 6 Review Review Review Review Review Review	Veat 1/Primary 2-Summer 2 Week 5 Week 6 Week 5 Week 6
What skills / knowledge will	In Reading we personalise our teaching for children based on where they are on their learning journey. Some children may be further along in this journey than others, but this is a rough guide of what we teach children in this year group for each term.					
the children be	Phonics and Decoding: Apply phonic knowledge and skills as a route to decode words Read accurately by blending sounds in non-familiar words containing sounds that have been taught Consistently sound out graphemes for all 40 Phonics and Decoding: Apply phonic knowledge and skills as a route to decode words. Read accurately by blending sounds in not familiar words containing sounds that have taught.		Phonics and Decoding: Apply phonic knowledge and skills as a route to decode words. Read accurately by blending sounds in nonfamiliar words containing sounds that have been		Summer Term	
taught?					Phonics and Decoding: Read words quickly and accurately when they have been frequently encountered without overt sounding and blending. Read words with contractions and understand that the apostrophe represents the omitted letters.	
			to read digraphs and	Reading Fluency and Comprehension:		

3



Read some Year 1 common exception words

Reading Fluency and Comprehension:

Use prediction skills to suggest what might happen next

Sequence events in a text

Participate in discussions about a story that is read to them, taking turns and listening to what others say.

Answer simple literal retrieval questions about what has been read.

Book Knowledge and Skills:

Recognise the difference between fiction and non-fiction.

Identify some key features of stories

Join in with repeated language and phrases in texts.

split digraphs.

Read most Year 1 common exception words

Reading Fluency and Comprehension:

Participate in discussions about a story, taking turns and listening to what others say Predict what might happen on the basis of what has been read so far

Make inferences on the basis of what is being said and done.

Book Knowledge and Skills:

Learn to appreciate rhymes and poems. Recite some rhymes and poems by heart. Identify and use a greater range of book features. Link what they have read or had read to them, to their own experiences.

Predict what might happen on the basis of what has been read so far supported by evidence.

Discuss the main events in familiar stories Share reading preferences e.g. favourite authors and genres.

Book Knowledge and Skills:

Identify and use a greater range of book features. Use age appropriate non-fiction texts to extract information

What are the KS1 National Curriculum aims?

Word Reading

Pupils should be taught to:

- Apply phonic knowledge and skills as the route to decode words
- Respond speedily with the correct sound to graphemes (letters or groups of letters) for all 40+ phonemes, including, where applicable, alternative sounds for graphemes
- Read accurately by blending sounds in unfamiliar words containing GPCs that have been taught
- Read common exception words, noting unusual correspondences between spelling and sound and where these occur in the word
- Read words containing taught GPCs and -s, -es, -ing, -ed, -er and -est endings
- Read other words of more than one syllable that contain taught GPCs
- Read words with contractions [for example, I'm, I'll, we'll], and understand that the apostrophe represents the omitted letter(s)
- Read aloud accurately books that are consistent with their developing phonic knowledge and that do not require them to use other strategies to work out words
- Re-read these books to build up their fluency and confidence in word reading

Comprehension

Pupils should be taught to:

- Develop pleasure in reading, motivation to read, vocabulary and understanding by:
- Listening to and discussing a wide range of poems, stories and non-fiction at a level beyond that at which they can read independently
- Being encouraged to link what they read or hear, read to their own experiences
- Becoming very familiar with key stories, fairy stories and traditional tales, retelling them and considering their particular characteristics



- Recognising and joining in with predictable phrases
- Learning to appreciate rhymes and poems, and to recite some by heart
- Discussing word meanings, linking new meanings to those already known
- Understand both the books they can already read accurately and fluently and those they listen to by:
- Drawing on what they already know or on background information and vocabulary provided by the teacher
- Checking that the text makes sense to them as they read and correcting inaccurate reading
- Discussing the significance of the title and events
- · Making inferences on the basis of what is being said and done
- Predicting what might happen on the basis of what has been read so far
- · Participate in discussion about what is read to them, taking turns and listening to what others say
- Explain clearly their understanding of what is read to them

Milestones for the end of

Year 1

Phonics and Decoding:

- Complete the ELS phonics
- Apply their phonics knowledge to decode words accurately and fluently using their knowledge of grapheme-phoneme correspondences (GPCs)
- Accurately respond to sounds with the correct sound to a grapheme for the phonemes taught
- · Read unfamiliar words by blending sounds together
- Read most common exception words taught for Year 1
- Decode multi-syllabic words containing GPCs

Reading Fluency and Comprehension:

- Read phonically decodable books at a developmentally appropriate level with accuracy
- Re-read books to develop fluency and confidence
- · Begin to show an understanding of how punctuation affects reading and use it correctly when reading aloud
- Read words containing common suffixes such as -s, -es, -ing, and -ed.
- Read words containing contractions and understand that the apostrophe represents a missing letter

Book Knowledge and Skills:

- Respond to key texts, recalling and explaining what has been read
- Read with expression, especially when reading longer sentences / paragraphs with descriptive language
- Become familiar with key stories and recognise patterns and rhyme in poetry
- · Make simple inferences on the basis of what is being said or done



Year 2

Terms	1	2	3	4	5	6	
Topic Overview	Take a Dip	Full steam ahead	Mischief and Medicine	Flourish!	In a land far, far away	Take Flight	
When children have completed the ELS phonics programme, they move on to the ELS spelling programme, as appropriate, as detailed below for each half term.							
What area of phonics / spelling is taught?	Vear 2/Primary 3. Autumn 1	Veck Veck	The second of th	Week 2 Week 3 Week 4 Week 5 Week 6 W	Vest 2	Vecal 2/Frittmarty 3 Summer 2	
What skills / knowledge will	than others, but this is a rough guide of what we teach children in this year group for each term.						
the children be	Autumn Term		Spring Term		Summer Term		
taught?	Phonics and Decoding:		Phonics and Decoding	: c knowledge and skills as	Phonics and Decoding: Continue to apply phonic knowledge and skills as		
	Begin to accurately read words of two or more syllables. Continue to apply phonic knowledge and skills as the route to decode words. Read a range of words by sight Read many common exception words		the route to decode word		the route to decode words until automatic decoding has become embedded and reading is fluent.		
			decoding has become en fluent.	mbedded and reading is			
			Accurately read most words with two or more syllables.		Use a range of decoding strategies in age appropriate texts		
	Read many common exception words Read aloud many words quickly without overt sounding and blending Sound out unfamiliar words accurately		Read most common exception words		Read aloud, sounding out unfamiliar words accurately, automatically and without undue hesitation.		
			Read most words without over sounding and blending sufficiently fluently.				
			Sound out most unfamiliar words accurately		To read further common exception words, noting unusual correspondences between spelling and sound and where these occur in the word.		
	Reading Fluency and Comprehension:		Begin to use a range of decoding strategies				
	Start to infer what characters might be like from what they say and do.		Reading Fluency and Comprehension:		Read most words containing suffixes and show an understanding of the impact on the root word		
			Participate in discussions about what is read to				



Read for a range of purposes

Answer questions about what they have read or what has been read to them.

Identify how vocabulary choices affect meaning Make simple predictions about what may happen and suggest why.

Book Knowledge and Skills:

Identify and explain the key features of non-fiction texts.

Recognise key themes within a text

them, taking turns and listening to what others say.

Make plausible predictions about what might happen on the basis of what has been read so far.

Book Knowledge and Skills:

To begin to read books that are structured in different ways.

Discuss favourite words and phrases in a text.

Read all Year 1 & Year 2 high frequency words

Reading Fluency and Comprehension:

Use intonation & expression to show an awareness of a range of punctuation when reading aloud

Predict what might happen from details stated and implied.

Infer what characters might be like from what they say and do.

Continue to build up a repertoire of poems learnt by heart and recite some of these, with appropriate intonation to make the meaning clear.

Begin to read texts that are more complex and beyond chronological age

Self-correct when reading doesn't make sense

Read most words without over sounding & blending sufficiently fluently e.g. 90 words per minute

Begin to summarise and explain the main points of a text.

Locate specific information in a text and use it to justify answers to questions.

Book Knowledge and Skills:

Share ideas, thoughts and opinions on texts e.g. favourite words & phrases

Discuss and clarify meaning of vocabulary from the text making connections to known vocabulary Understand an author's reason for writing a text Join in discussions and share their understanding about a range of texts

What are the KS1 National

Word Reading

Pupils should be taught to:



Curriculum aims?

- Continue to apply phonic knowledge and skills as the route to decode words until automatic decoding has become embedded and reading is fluent
- Read accurately by blending the sounds in words that contain the graphemes taught so far, especially recognising alternative sounds for graphemes
- Read accurately words of two or more syllables that contain the same graphemes as above
- Read words containing common suffixes
- Read further common exception words, noting unusual correspondences between spelling and sound and where these occur in the word
- · Read most words quickly and accurately, without overt sounding and blending, when they have been frequently encountered
- Read aloud books closely matched to their improving phonic knowledge, sounding out unfamiliar words accurately, automatically and without undue hesitation
- Re-read these books to build up their fluency and confidence in word reading.

Comprehension

Pupils should be taught to:

Develop pleasure in reading, motivation to read, vocabulary and understanding by:

- Listening to, discussing and expressing views about a wide range of contemporary and classic poetry, stories and non-fiction at a level beyond that at which they can read independently
- · Discussing the sequence of events in books and how items of information are related
- Becoming increasingly familiar with and retelling a wider range of stories, fairy stories and traditional tales
- Being introduced to non-fiction books that are structured in different ways
- Recognising simple recurring literary language in stories and poetry
- Discussing and clarifying the meanings of words, linking new meanings to known vocabulary
- Discussing their favourite words and phrases
- Continuing to build up a repertoire of poems learnt by heart, appreciating these and reciting some, with appropriate intonation to make the meaning clear
- Understand both the books that they can already read accurately and fluently and those that they listen to by:
- Drawing on what they already know or on background information and vocabulary provided by the teacher
- Checking that the text makes sense to them as they read and correcting inaccurate reading
- Making inferences on the basis of what is being said and done
- Answering and asking questions
- Predicting what might happen on the basis of what has been read so far
- Participate in discussion about books, poems and other works that are read to them and those that they can read for themselves, taking turns and listening to what others say



Milestones for the end of Year 2

• Explain and discuss their understanding of books, poems and other material, both those that they listen to and those that they read for themselves.

Phonics and Decoding:

- Read all common graphemes and use and apply phonics knowledge to decode unfamiliar words accurately.
- Read the common exception words for Year 1 and Year 2 confidently.
- Recognise and read common suffixes such as -ed and -ing.

Reading Fluency and Comprehension:

- Read for meaning and understanding and discuss what they have read.
- Retell what they have read in their own words and sequence the key events.
- Answer literal retrieval questions about what they have read
- Read more fluently and with greater confidence.
- Read with greater expression taking into account a range of punctuation such as commas and exclamation marks.

Book Knowledge and Skills:

- Identify the type of text they have been reading and share some key features.
- Make links between books they are reading and books they have read.
- Summarise the main points of both fiction and non-fiction texts.
- Express opinions and preferences about books they read, listening to what others have to say.